

**THE INFLUENCE OF POWER POINT MEDIA ON IMPROVING
STUDENTS' VOCABULARY IN HIGH-GRADE ENGLISH COURSES AT
SDN GENJENG 4 NGANJUK**

SKRIPSI

Presented as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements to Obtain The Bachelor's
Degree of Education (S.Pd) at English Language Education Department Study
Program



BY:

SULTAN MUHAMMAD AL HEZAID

NPM: 19.1.01.08.0026

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UN PGRI KEDIRI**

2023

APPROVAL PAGE

Skripsi by:

SULTAN MUHAMMAD AL HEZAID

NPM: 19.1.01.08.0026

Title:

**THE INFLUENCE OF POWER POINT MEDIA ON IMPROVING
STUDENTS' VOCABULARY IN HIGH-GRADE ENGLISH COURSES AT
SDN GENJENG 4 NGANJUK**

It has been approved to be submitted to English Language Education Department
Study Program Skripsi Committee FKIP UN PGRI Kediri

Date :

Advisor I



Drs. AGUNG WICAKSONO, M.Pd
NIDN. 0711076802

Advisor II



Dr. SULISTYANI, M.Pd
NIDN. 070105683

APPROVAL SHEET

SKRIPSI

By:

SULTAN MUHAMMAD AL HEZAID

NPM: 19.1.01.08.0026

ENTITLED:

**THE INFLUENCE OF POWER POINT MEDIA ON IMPROVING
STUDENTS' VOCABULARY IN HIGH-GRADE ENGLISH COURSES AT
SDN GENJENG 4 NGANJUK**

Approved and Accepted by all its qualification

By the Examination Committee of

University of Nusantara PGRI Kediri

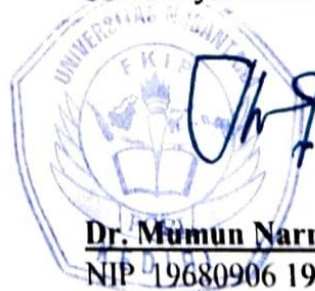
Kediri, 25th July 2023

Board of Examiners

Chairman : Drs. AGUNG WICAKSONO, M.Pd.
First Examiner : KHOIRIYAH, M.Pd.
Second Examiner : Dr. SULISTYANI, MPd.



The Dean of the Faculty of
Teacher Training and Education
University of Nusantara PGRI Kediri



Dr. Mumun Narmilawati M.Pd.
NIP 19680906 1994 032001

THE STATEMENT OF WRITING ORIGINALITY

The undersigned below, I

Name : Sultan Muhammad Al Hezaid
Gender : Male
Place/date born : Kediri / 8 OKTOBER 2000
NPM : 19.1.01.08.0026
Fac/Maj./Prodi. : FKIP/S1 English Language Education Department

States in fact, that in this skripsi no work has ever been submitted for a bachelor degree in a college, and to the best of my knowledge no written work or opinion has ever been published by any other person, except that which is intentionally and written referred to in this manuscript and mentioned in the bibliography.

Kediri,

The Writer.



Sultan Muhammad Al Hezaid

NPM. 19.1.01.08.0007

ABSTRACT

Sultan Muhammad Al Hezaid THE INFLUENCE OF POWER POINT MEDIA ON IMPROVING STUDENTS' VOCABULARY IN HIGH-GRADE ENGLISH COURSES AT SDN GENJENG 4 NGANJUK, Skripsi, English Education Departement, FKIP UN PGRI Kediri

Keywords: Vocabulary, Power Point Media, English Courses

This research is entitled “THE INFLUENCE OF POWER POINT MEDIA IMPROVING STUDENT'S VOCABULARY IN HIGH-GRADE ENGLISH COURSES AT SDN GENJENG 4 NGANJUK.”

This study was intended to explore the perceptions of high-grade students using power point media for learning English, However, in reality many students have problems with vocabulary. This makes it difficult for them to share experiences, opinions and ideas.

The purpose of this study was to increase vocabulary in media using power point in developing students' English skills. The research was conducted with two classes, power point for the experimental class and conventional methods for the control class. Data was collected through pre-test, treatment and post-test of students' English vocabulary skills. This activity allows students to discover that the value of learning English is not a high test score, but doing things that others cannot do, getting positive psychological feedback, and recognizing learning English from the bottom of their hearts. This study aims to see whether Microsoft PowerPoint software is effective in improving students' ability to improve vocabulary. In analyzing the data, the pre-experimental design was used this research.

Furthermore, data generated through pre-test and post-test. Data were analyzed using t-test on Microsoft PowerPoint software. the conclusion when assessing with the t-test using SPSS version 26 then continuing the independent test and the results on the pres test are significant.

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

“Jihad paling besar adalah memerangi diri sendiri, melawan setan dalam dirimu
Aku meminta kekuatan dan Allah memberiku kesulitan untuk membuatku kuat!!”

Muhammad SAW

DEDICATION

This skripsi dedicated to:

1. Allah SWT, who always gives me all I need
2. My beloved mom “Saida”, my beloved dad “Baruna”, my beloved brother “Algreen” and my beloved sister “Kieta”.
3. My advisors, Agung Wicaksono, M.Pd. and Dr Sulistyani, M.Pd. Who always give me support, guidance and knowledge in doing this skripsi.
4. And of the student of SDN GENJENG 4, who give me permission and support me to do this research.
5. All my beloved friends in English department 4A and everybody that cannot be mentioned thank you so much for your support and pray for me.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

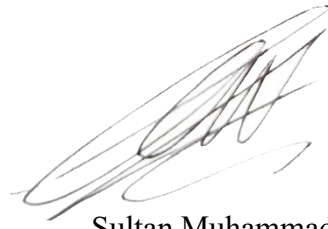
Praise and gratitude We pray to the presence of Allah, the Almighty God, because only by Him can the task of preparing this Skripsi be completed.

The preparation of this proposal is part of a research plan for the preparation of a thesis as one of the requirements to obtain a Bachelor of Education degree in the English Language Education Department. On this occasion, I would like to express my sincere gratitude and appreciation to:

1. Drs. Zainal Afandi, M.Pd, as the Chancellor of the UN PGRI Kediri who has always provided encouragement and motivation to students.
2. Dr. Mumun Nurmilawati, M.Pd, as the Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of UN PGRI Kediri
3. Khoiriyah, M.Pd, as the Head of English Language Education Department of UN PGRI Kediri.
4. Drs. Agung Wicaksono, M.Pd, as the first advisor who has guided, given correction and suggestion, helped the writer finishing this skripsi.
5. Dr. Sulistyani, M.Pd, as the second advisor who has given his patient to corrections and suggestions to complete this skripsi.
6. Nasroni.,S.Pd as the Headmaster of SMAN 2 Kediri, who has permitted the researcher to conduct the research.
7. Sugeng, S.Pd as the English Teacher of SMAN 2 Kediri, who helps the researcher during research.
8. The student of SDN GENJENG 4, who helps the researcher as the subject of this skripsi.
9. The researcher's beloved mother who always gives support and their pray to finish this skripsi.
10. Thanks, are also conveyed to other parties who cannot be mentioned one by one, who have helped a lot in completing this skripsi.

Finally, the researcher realizes that this skripsi is far from being perfect about the contents. Therefore, she accepts any critics and suggestion from readers or the other researchers to improve this skripsi. She hopes this skripsi is not only useful for the researcher but also the reader and other researcher.

Kediri, July 26th,2023

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Sultan Muhammad Al Hezaid', written in a cursive style.

Sultan Muhammad Al Hezaid
NPM. 19.1.01.08.0026

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER PAGE	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
APPROVAL SHEET	iii
THE STATEMENT OF WRITING ORIGINALITY	iv
ABSTRACT	v
MOTTO AND DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT	ix
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Research	1
B. Identification of the Problem	2
C. Formulation of the Problem	2
D. Objectives of the Study	2
E. Definition of Key Terms	2
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	3
A. Learning Media	3
1. Definition of learning media	3
2. Benefit use of visual media	4
B. PowerPoint	6
C. English Language	8
D. Vocabulary	10
E. Teaching English to Young Learners	12
F. Theoretical Framework	14
G. Hypothesis	15

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	16
A. Research Variable	16
1. Identification of the Research Variable	16
2. Operational Definition.....	16
B. Approach and Techniques of the Research	18
1. Approach of the Research	18
2. Technique of the Research.....	18
C. Place and Time of the Research.....	19
1. Place of the Research	19
2. Time of the Research.....	19
D. Population and Sample of the Research	19
1. Population of the Research.....	19
2. Sample of the Research	20
E. Instrument of the Research.....	20
1. Instrument Development	20
2. Validity and Reliability of the Instrument	21
F. Data Collecting Technique	22
1. Data Source	22
2. The Procedure of Collecting Data	22
G. Data Analysis Technique	24
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION	26
A. Description of Variable Data	26
B. The Data Analysis	26
1. The Procedure of the Data Analysis	26
2. The Result of the Data Analysis	27
C. Discussion	27

1. The Studies Before Teaching Vocabulary using Microsoft PowerPoint	27
2. How Teaching Vocabulary using Microsoft PowerPoint.....	28
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION.....	29
A. Conclusion	29
B. Suggestion.....	30
BIBLIOGRAPHY	32

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

This chapter give description general research. Next, background behind research, limitations problem, conclusion problem, goal research, significance research, and definitions term key will serve.

A. Background of the Research

In the 21st century, the rapid progress of technology has led to the increasing importance of the English language. English is widely studied and recognized as an international language. Learning English offers numerous opportunities in the fields of education and employment. In Indonesia, English is taught at all levels of education to foreigners.

There are four essential skills that students studying English must acquire: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Speaking is particularly crucial as it enables individuals to engage in oral conversations (Nunan, 2014). To develop this skill, students need to be creative in generating ideas and effectively use the language.

Additionally, they should possess a wide range of vocabulary and a solid understanding of spelling and grammar. To facilitate the development of speaking skills, teachers play a vital role in conveying the necessary learning materials to ensure students comprehend the information provided (Ahmadi, 2018).

The researcher selected SDN 4 Genjeng as the school for this study because it was found to have limited use of English language learning media, particularly PowerPoint. Based on interviews conducted by the researcher, students' speaking abilities in English were found to be lacking.

Therefore, this research aims to create a PowerPoint-based learning media for use in this school. The research project is titled "*The Influence Of Power Point Media On Improving Students' Vocabulary In High-Grade English Courses At Sdn Genjeng 4 Nganjuk.*"

B. Identification of the Problem

This will focus on the implementation of Microsoft Power Point used as learning media and how vocabulary is taught use the medium during assignment.

C. Formulation of the Problem

1. How is the studies before vocabulary being taught in Microsoft power point?
2. How is the studies after vocabulary being taught in Microsoft power point?

D. Objectives of the Study

1. Test the effectiveness of Microsoft Power Point learning media for improve Vocabulary at SDN Genjeng 4
2. Test the practicality of Microsoft Power Point learning media for improve Vocabulary at SDN Genjeng 4

E. Definition of Key Terms

1. Study This expected can give benefit No only characteristic theoretical but also character practical too students, teachers, and schools place study This carried out.
2. Skills in find idea subject to vocabulary material is A required skills Can done student in lesson Language England.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Ahmadi, M. R. (2018). *The Use of Technology in English Language Learning: A Literature Review*. June.
- Blatchford, P., Goldstein, H., & Martin, C. (2002). *A Study of Class Size Effects in English School Reception Year Classes*. 28(2).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/0141192012012213>
- Flatley, M. E. (2007). Teaching the virtual presentation. *Business Communication Quarterly*, 70(3), 301–305. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1080569907305305>
- Harmer, J. (2003). 濟無No Title No Title No Title. *J. Harmer*, 5(3), 248–253.
- Mayer, J. D., Salovey, P., Caruso, D. R., & Sitarenios, G. (2001). Emotional Intelligence as a Standard Intelligence. *Emotion*, 1(3), 232–242.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/1528-3542.1.3.232>
- Nastasi, B. K., & Clements, D. H. (1991). Research on Cooperative Learning: Implications for Practice. *School Psychology Review*, 20(1), 110–131.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02796015.1991.12085536>
- Nunan, D. (2014). *Communicative Tasks and the Language Curriculum*. 25(2), 279–295.
- Parette, H. P., Hourcade, J., & Blum, C. (2011). Using Animation in Microsoft PowerPoint to Enhance Engagement and Learning in Young Learners with Developmental Delay. *TEACHING Exceptional Children*, 43(4), 58–67.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/004005991104300406>

Salonitis, K., & Ball, P. (2013). Energy efficient manufacturing from machine tools to manufacturing systems. *Procedia CIRP*, 7, 634–639.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procir.2013.06.045>

Sugiyono. (2016). Metode Penelitian Ilmiah. *Metode Penelitian Ilmiah*, 84, 116.